# ANNUAL REPORT 2011

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

R.J. DUNLAP MARINE CONSERVATION PROGRAM





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# OVERVIEW

This document is a report summarizing the achievements and progress of the R.J. Dunlap Marine Conservation Program at the University of Miami in 2011.

Included in this report are the Program's objectives, activities and results that were generated with your support. We hope that we can count on your support in 2012.



The mission of the R.J. Dunlap Marine Conservation Program (RJD) is to advance STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Math) literacy and marine conservation by combining cutting edge research and outreach activities.

The RJ Dunlap Marine Conservation Program (RJD) is a joint initiative of the Rosenstiel School of Marine & Atmospheric Science and the Leonard and Jayne Abess Center for Ecosystem Science and Policy at the University of Miami. RJD research continues to generate critical information for implementing ocean conservation strategies. Providing unique opportunities for high school, undergraduate and graduate students to participate in exciting, hands-on field experiences makes RJD a recognized leader in marine science education. At the State, National and Global level, the Program exposes students and teachers to the importance of oceans in their daily lives through virtual expeditions, online high school curriculum, webinars and online workshops. The goals of these field and online projects are to teach students about the threats facing our water and adjacent coasts and to engage students in exploring solutions for conservation. RJD is also expanding to include more independent projects for undergraduate and graduate students. Educational opportunities are especially made available for those in land-locked communities as well as those in traditionally under-served populations (gender, disability, race, poverty). This is achieved by directly soliciting schools from across the nation and targeting high school groups with these demographics. Over the past four years, we have provided thousands of students with real in-field research experiences and continue to reach tens of thousands of people every month through our online interactive website (http://www.rjd.miami. edu). The over-arching theme of our cutting edge research and innovative outreach activities focuses on determining the impacts of and solutions to the negative anthropogenic effects on marine ecosystem function.

> Advance marine conservation through cutting edge science and education projects

Increase student acquisition of STEM skills, especially related to marine ecology



Encourage the development of marine conservation awareness, attitudes, and behaviors in youth and the general public

The RJD Research Team is investigating 11 primary research topics. Strong collaborative efforts are being made across the disciplines to better understand how our world's oceans work in even their most complex processes and interactions.

### SATELLITE TRACKING OF THREATENED SHARKS

Using custom-designed satellite tags, we are investigating the movements of threatened shark species in the subtropical Atlantic. By identifying 'hot spots' for mating, feeding, and pupping, we can supply policy makers with the data needed to implement the most effective management strategies.

Project Lead: Dr. N Hammerschlag Current Investigators & Contributors: A Gallagher, J Wester, DM Lazarre, Dr. D Rumbold, B Wasno, Dr. J Sulikowski, Dr. J Luo, Dr. JS Ault, Capt. C Slonim



### FISH STRESS PHYSIOLOGY & POST-RELEASE SURVIVAL FROM ANGLING

The sustainability of catch-and-release fishing relies upon the major assumption that all caught individuals will survive and recover when released. While this assumption may be studied and proven true for many game fish, our study seeks to investigate its validity for sharks. Using blood, reflex and telemetry, we are working to create shark fishing best practice recommendations for the recreational and commercial fishing sectors.

Project Lead: A Gallagher, Dr. N Hammerschlag Current Investigators & Contributors: Dr. S Cooke, Capt. C Slonim



### TRACKING BACTERIAL LOADS IN COASTAL WATERS

Water can serve as a vehicle by which diseases are transmitted in the environment. The objective of this research project is to document the quality of water in Biscayne Bay and to examine spatial and temporal fluctuations in bacterial (enterococci) pollution. By locating the potential contaminant sources, strategic measure can be taken to remove or remediate these sources, thereby improving water quality and ecosystem health.

Project Lead: Dr. H Solo-Gabriele, L Vogel, K Morrisroe / Current Investigators & Contributors: Dr. N Hammerschlag

### Predatory Behavior of White Sharks



Wintertime in False Bay, South Africa is known for its awe-inspiring white shark acrobatics during predatory attacks on juvenile Cape fur seals. Success rates in these ambush attacks are high, averaging 48%, but soaring up to 80% for specific skilled individuals. Dr. Hammerschlag investigates the physics, characteristics, patterns, and locations of these attacks.

Project Leads: Dr. N Hammerschlag, RA Martin, C Fallows Current Investigators & Contributors: M Fallows, R Lawrence, A Barren, Dr. K Rossmo

### Food-Risk Trade-OFFS IN MANGROVE & Coral Reef Fishes



When fish move out into the open to feed, they are putting themselves at a higher risk for predation. This project will examine the food-risk trade-off in mangrove and coral reef fishes by conducting an integrated set of quantitative field studies, such as baited underwater video surveillance. We are particularly interested in evaluating how their behavior changes along mangrove-seagrass and coral reefseagrass gradients.

> Project Lead: Dr. N Hammerschlag, P Wallingford, D Shiffman Current Investigators & Contributors: R Kraemer, Dr. J Serafy

### ATLANTIC SAILFISH: MIGRATION AND Growth

RJD has joined forces with The Billfish Foundation (TBF) to develop a billfish tagging program for high school students that will educate, invigorate, create conservation-minded anglers, and ultimately provide research opportunities. TBF's Tag and Release Program is the largest private tagging program in the world and utilizes conventional tags to track billfish migrations, estimate growth rates, and evaluate socioeconomic factors related to sportfishing.



Project Lead: P Chaibongsai, A Cox Current Investigators & Contributors: A DiGiulian



### Ecological Risk Assessment of Threatened Sharks

Ecological risk assessments (ERA) are employed to quantify and predict the vulnerability of a particular species, stock, or population to a specific stressor (e.g. pollution, harvesting, climate change, bycatch). We are generating models that will effectively triage species that deserve the most attention for conservation. This work has already identified certain species that may be heavily at risk, such as the great hammerhead.

Project Lead: A Gallagher, Dr. N Hammerschlag / Current Investigators & Contributors: Dr. P Kyne



With 1.3 – 1.7 million tonnes of sharks and rays killed each year, ocean ecosystems are experiencing cascading effects. To investigate these effects, we are conducting a series of integrated field and laboratory studies including field surveys, stable isotope analysis, genetic analysis, and blood hormone analysis. This work will provide new insights for predicting how both predators and prey are likely to respond to anthropogenic ecosystem changes and for developing effective conservation and management strategies.

Project Lead: Dr. N Hammerschlag, D Shiffman Current Investigators & Contributors: A Gallagher, C O'Connell, Dr. J Sulikowski, Dr. L. Kaufman

### BIOMAGNIFICATION OF TOXINS IN MARINE & COASTAL FOOD WEBS

This work is focused on understanding how toxins such as mercury and BMAA - linked to serious neurodegenerative diseases such as ALS, Parkinson's and Alzheimer's Disease – biomagnify up the marine food chain. Natural levels of mercury and BMAA may be magnified by a warming climate. In collaboration with researchers at RSMAS. the UM Medical School and BRI, we are collecting and analyzing specimens from important marine species from South Florida marine and coastal ecosystems for detection and auantification of mercury and BMAA neurotoxins, using state-of-the-art analytical methods. Data generated from sampled marine species in South Florida are aimed at determining the source, mechanisms and solution for the spread of these toxins through aquatic food chains and ultimately humans.

Project Lead: Dr. D Evers, Dr. N Hammerschlag, T Divoll, AG Matulik

Current Investigators & Contributors: Dr. D Mash, Dr. K Mondo, Dr. L Brand

### BULL SHARK DISTRIBUTION & BEHAVIOR IN S. AFRICA

Despite being considered a species of regional conservation concern, little is known about the ecology and behavior of bull sharks in southern Africa. In a first step to improving scientific understanding of this species, this study will examine bull shark distribution and movement patterns in southern Africa using acoustic and satellite tracking techniques. Additional lines of inquiry include habitat identification, investigation of ecological role, quantification of the trophic structure, and development of a conservation management plan.

Project Lead: ME McCord, Dr. SJ Lamberth, Dr. S Kerwath, C da Silva Current Investigators & Contributors: Dr. N Hammerschlag

### Marine Conservation Outreach as Mediated by Culture and Psychology

We are conducting a case study of the development and evaluation of our innovative marine conservation outreach program that focuses on field experiences for high school age students, particularly from under served populations in S. Florida, S. Africa, and the Bahamas. Utilizing participant observation, attitude surveys, and psychophysiological measurements of anxiety, the over arching goal is to determine the effectiveness of experiential education approaches and how accounting for social, cultural, and psychological factors may enhance broader outreach efforts. The findings from these studies will shed light on the social perception of sharks in different cultures as well as the impact of culture, context, and psychophysiology on environmental education and attitude development.

Project Lead: J Wester, Dr. N Hammerschlag, Dr. K Broad









### Scientific Publications

Gallagher AJ, Jackson T, Hammerschlag N. 2011. Evidence of tiger shark (Galeocerdo cuvier) foraging on avian prey in the subtropical Atlantic. Florida Scientist, 74(4): 264-269

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Hammerschlag N, Gallagher AJ, Lazarre DM. 2011. A Review of Shark Satellite Tagging Studies. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology; 398(1-2): 1–8.

Hammerschlag N, Gallagher AJ, Lazarre DM, Slonim C. 2011. Range extension of the endangered great hammerhead shark Sphyrna mokarran in the Northwest Atlantic: Preliminary data and significance for conservation; Endangered Species Research, 13: 111–116.

Serrano X, Grosell M, Serafy JE. 2011. Osmoregulatory capabilities of the gray snapper, Lutjanus griseus: salinity challenges and field observations. Marine and Freshwater Behaviour and Physiology



GLOBAL SHARK CURRENCY: THE DISTRIBUTION, FREQUENCY AND ECONOMIC VALUE OF SHARK ECOTOURISM

Ecotourism represents a highly popularised activity which has exhibited global growth in recent years. In the present paper, we examine the distribution, frequency, and economic value of shark-based ecotourism operations worldwide. A total of 376 shark ecotour operations across 83 locations and 8 geographic regions were identified. Here we describe the global and regional scope of the industry; determine the species utilised in shark ecotourism activities; and examine the recreational usage values of sharks. Further, we conducted a case study of a shark tourism operation based in South Africa by analysing 12 years of demographical and economical data, revealing increasing trends in the total number of customers served and cost per trip over the sampling period. We also compare consumptive and non-consumptive values of shark resources and discuss the potential research and conservation implications of the industry to sharks worldwide.

SPOTLIGHT ON ECOTOURSIM

# EDUCATION

The RJ Dunlap Marine Conservation Program has developed a variety of online resources to educate and engage people of all ages, experience, and interest. These amazing resources allow people from all over the world to take part in marine conservation.

RJD provides free seminars, podcasts, and documentaries for anyone interested in learning more about our fragile marine resources.

#### Free High School Curriculum

The RJ Dunlap Program and the Deering Estate at Cutler have teamed up to create an interactive, educational and exciting curriculum for teachers and students. The Marine Conservation Science & Policy curriculum teaches students about the threats facing our waters and adjacent coasts, while exploring solutions for conservation.

#### **Virtual Expedition**

An action-packed, interactive educational tagging experience from the comfort of your home, classroom, or office.





#### Follow Our Sharks

RJD uses near real-time satellite tag technology to track sharks worldwide. You can follow them as well by using Google Earth.



#### **Webinars**

# EDUCATION

Middle school, high school and university level students gain unique, hands-on research field experience through participation in the RJ Dunlap Program. With students working side-by-side with world renowned marine biologists, we hope to inspire careers in the STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics) fields. Additionally, these young adults leave the experience feeling empowered, confident, and excited about marine conservation.

Abess Center for Ecosystem Science and Policy -University of Miami, Coral Gables, FL

Archimedian Upper Conservatory Charter School, Miami, FL

Driftwood Middle School, Hollywood, FL

Florida Gulf Coast University, Fort Myers, FL

Island Christian School, Islamorada, FL

Our Lady of Lourdes Academy, FL

Maritime and Science Technology Magnet Academy High School, Key Biscayne, FL



### PARTICIPATING

Miami Dade College, Miami, FL

Palmer Trinity High School, Palmetto Bay, FL

Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science, Key Biscayne, FL

South Broward High School, Hollywood, FL

St. Thomas Aquinas High School, Fort Lauderdale, FL

University of Miami, Coral Gables, FL

University of Colorado, CO













# EDUCATION

"Things you wouldn't get inside a typical high school class are brought to our interest, in the most extraordinary way."

Vilma Sooknanan, South Broward HS



"

RJD does an incredible job of reaching out and exciting the community about shark research. When groups go out on the boat to tag sharks it is amazing the response we get from them towards the sharks. Groups of all ages and backgrounds come out on the boat, and every time people seem to change their attitude towards sharks. It seems that after learning a little more and having contact with the sharks, some sort of magic happens that gets everyone excited and on the sharks' side in the conservation effort.

Evan Byrnes, UMiami Undergraduate Student & Shark Intern



"

Certain experiences in life always stay embedded in our minds, and attending the shark trips with RJD will always be mine.

> Kimberly Mitchell South Broward HS

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"

# OUTREACH



### Detailed Summary of Participants

the Univeristy of Miami.







students and 1 faculty member of Our Lady of Lourdes Academy participated. It is a "Catholic school, therefore, is concerned with imparting knowledge in an atmosphere in which spiritual values are acknowledged. We recognize that a personal understanding of duties to country and neighbor is an essential part of education. We believe that these duties are effectively discharged only when each individual understands that the person, the community, and the environment are all part of an interlocking relationship with God. The overall objective of our curriculum is to inculcate good habits of learning, to promote physical fitness, to train the senses and the memory, to stimulate the imagination and to foster the application of logical solutions to problems. Extra-curricular activities encourage the development of leadership, service, creativity and sportsmanship."



students and 4 faculty members participated from MAST Academy. MAST is the only maritime and science technology magnet high school in the Miami-Dade County Public School system. MAST has over 500 students in grades 9-12. The MAST Academy offers a unique and rigorous marine-theme curriculum and superb facilities with access to the local Biscayne Bay ecosystem. The small size of the school, low student-teacher ratio, and parent, community and corporate involvement contribute to the success of the MAST Academy as an educational institution. The student body of MAST Academy is 48% Hispanic, 24% White, 17% Black, 5% Asian, and 6% other/multi-racial.



students and 2 faculty members participated from Saint Thomas Aquinas, "a four-year, college-preparatory, secondary school, which educates young men and women in the Catholic tradition of youth formation. Respectful of each person's self-worth, we seek to develop each student's God-given talents in a safe atmosphere of caring, sharing, and challenge through a varied program of educational offerings, religious experiences, athletic programs, social and cultural opportunities, and service. The entire program focuses on the individual student, made in the image and likeness of God, who receives attention, acknowledgement, and challenge."

### high schools participated in the RJD research field experience.

# OUTREACH



students, 3 faculty, and 2 staff members participated from Palmer Trinity School. Palmer Trinity's students, over 50% of whom are bilingual come from 37 countries. Students represent Episcopal, other Protestant Christian, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Islamic, and Hindu faiths. As an Episcopal school, Palmer Trinity welcomes students and families of all faiths, and promotes an affirming, inclusive atmosphere. Palmer Trinity's dedication to excellence spans all facets of school life.



students and 2 faculty members of Island Christian School participated, with the school's mission being "to [serve] the educational, physical, and spiritual needs of the community." Currently the student population is 213 with 21% being of color.



students and 2 faculty members joined from the Archimedian Upper Conservatory School. The school's vision is to offer a rigorous, balanced, and nurturing education of the highest possible quality in an effort to prepare students for successful passage all the way through to the best graduate programs in the world and develop life-long learners capable of sound critical thinking. The Archimedean Upper Conservatory was founded in 2008. The school consists of k-8 grade levels. The school has 102 students, broken down into 4% Asian, 79% Hispanic, and 16% White, non-Hispanic students.

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students and 5 faculty members were from South Broward High School. South Broward High School is a maritime magnet school with a student population of approximately 2,300 and is ethnically diverse with over 60% eligible for free/ reduced lunch. The socioeconomic backgrounds range from poverty to upper middle class. This school offers an assortment of maritime curricula as well as a full range of athletics, clubs and organizations designed to engage the students. Their high school students are a highly trained resource for the maritime community. They dive on reefs, count sharks and design their own Geographic Information System (GIS) maps back at school as Service Learning projects. They also build Remotely Operated underwater Vehicles (ROV) equipped with cameras and robotic arms. They use them to study the coral reef, explore historic shipwrecks and inspect mega yacht hulls from local marinas. In return for their unique experiences, these ocean ambassadors personally visit elementary school classrooms (or video conference), providing them with hands-on lessons about coral reef ecology and apex predators. As of 2011, the total student enrollment was 2726. The ethnic makeup of the school was 47% White, 20% Black, 25% Hispanic, 2% Asian or Pacific Islander, 3% Multiracial, and 2% Native American or Native Alaskan.

98 you

AMIkids, is an alternative based program for adjudicated youth referred through the Department of Juvenile Justice. Through the program, they hope that all will find "hope, excitement, discovery, promise and success."

The Branches program wants the participants to learn to give and participate in a service project each month. They feel that "it is important to teach the value of serving and then to practice it."

"City Year unites young people of all backgrounds for a year of full-time service, giving them the skills and opportunities to change the world. These diverse young leaders help turn around high-need schools and get students back on track to graduation. Teams of fulltime corps members help improve student attendance, behavior and course performance – which research confirms are indicators of a student's likelihood of graduating from high school. As near-peers who begin their service before the first bell rings and stay until the last child leaves the after-school program, corps members are uniquely able to help students and schools succeed."

The Miami Museum of Science Upward Bound IMPACT program provide fundamental support to participants in their preparation for college entrance. The program provides opportunities for participants to succeed in their precollege performance and ultimately in their higher education pursuits. Upward Bound serves high school students from low-income families and high school students from families in which neither parent holds a bachelor's degree. The goal of Upward Bound is to increase the rate at which participants complete secondary education and enroll in and graduate from institutions of postsecondary education.

#### youth participated from non-profit higher education programs, such as AMIkids Miami-Dade, Branches, City Year, Miami Museum of Science IMPACT, and Upward Bound.

# OUTREACH

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organizations and agencies have continued to participate and work in cooperation toward conservation and higher education.



The Consortium for Ocean Leadership CRFD Department of Environmental **Resources Management** Deering Estate Foundation **Experiences** International Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission Global Virtual Classroom National Marine Fisheries Services National Ocean and Atmospheric Association National Ocean Sciences Bowl National Park Service National Science Foundation Program Decision Making Under Uncertainty Oceana Pew Environment Group ΡV Save the Blue Shark Safe Network Summit Series The Earth Institute The Institute for Social and Economic Research and Policy The Nature Conservancy The Wilderness Society Think Inc.

Blumberg Capitol Clarium Capital Management LLC Global Village Concerns Greenworks Herokin Inktel Direct Lamna Applied Latitude within Denmark Morgan Stanley Prana Yoga PV Sciedoesuschezen Semantinet TOMS Wells Fargo

Commissioner Ray Sudah along with the Abess, Begelwa, Bromenshenkel, Davidson, Geiger, LeShaw, Liataud, Oleson, and Slonim families participated. Participating individuals included Joel Altman, Phil Bayes, Moise Chevez, Thomas Ermacora, John Guarino, Imogen Heap, Jane Kim, Lindsey Matulions, Phil Mitchaht, Stephen Riemer, and Eugene Roddenberry.



media sources not only covered stories on the Program but also participated.

333 Productions Animal Planet Fories CNN but Forbes ed. FOX News History Channel Lewis P Wilkinson Mark Rackley Productions Miami Herald corporations had representatives participate in RJD field research trips.

15

6

#### auctions were held allowing these individuals to gain the opportunity to participate.

Sergio Akselrad Antonia Alcoser Reese and Rod Bell Josh Fogel Michelle Vazquez

Muy Interesante New Times Oceanicallstars Poder Magazine/Green Forum Washington Post Jeffrey Saltr Popular Mechanics StyledOn Valeo Films Inc.

# 2011 HIGHLIGHTS

### Summit Series at Sea

On April 10, 2011, the University of Miami's R.J. Dunlap Program teamed up with Summit Series for a day of action-packed shark tagging. Artists, actors, journalists, entrepreneurs, and many more brought both imagination and open hearts to see how they could help do their part in saving sharks. Dr. Neil Hammerschlag led the expedition, involving over 60 people from Summit Series in the research experience.

A few exciting updates: Summit Series at Sea finished its year-long ocean conservation campaign, raising \$800,000 for a Bahamian marine reserve. TOMS Shoes will be releasing a shark shoe line to benefit RJD. Actress Kristen Bell has shared her experiences on the Tonight Show with Jay Leno. Bamboo Sushi now offers an ecotour trip on its desert menu to shark tag with RJD.



### RJD Fundraiser – South Florida Premiere of 'This is Your Ocean: Sharks'

On October 13, 2011, many of the world's leading shark experts and advocates gathered at the University of Miami for the South Florida premiere of *This is Your Ocean: Sharks*. Created by Emmy award-winning producer George C. Schellenger, artists Wyland and Guy Harvey, and underwater cinematographer Jim Abernethy, this documentary brings light to the plights of sharks worldwide. In a special fundraising effort, Guy Harvey and Oceana's Young Ocean Hero Sophi Bromenshenkel teamed up for a collaborative painting. The seascape, entitled 'Free Pass,' sold for \$7,500 to benefit the RJD Program.

### O MAGAZINE `SEA STAR'

Shark conservation reached an unlikely demographic this Fall when Oprah Winfrey's *O Magazine* published an article highlighting the RJ Dunlap Program's Multimedia Specialist Christine Shepard. The article not only educated readers about declining shark populations but also inspired young women to pursue careers in marine conservation.

# MEDIA

WPLG WSVN Key Biscayne Channel 16 Underwater Channel PBS Sun Sentinel Coast Angler Magazine LA Times Seattle Times Smithsonian Magazine Blog **Decoded Science** Palm Beach Post Oprah Magazine Forbes **Discovery News** Huffington Post Time MSNBC National Geographic Daily News 333 Productions Animal Planet CNN Forbes FOX News History Channel Lewis P Wilkinson Mark Rackley Productions Miami Herald Muy Interesante New Times Oceanicallstars



Poder Magazine / Green Forum Washington Post Jeffrey Saltr Popular Mechanics StyledOn Valeo Films Inc. Mashable.com

> SPOTLIGHT on SEJ Conference 2011 - On October 20, 2011, participants from the Society of Environmental Journalists Conference joined the RJD research team in Key Largo, FL for a hands-on education of local marine ecosystems and their apex predators. These inspired journalists went on to publish articles through each of their respective networks, such as Forbes, The Washington Post, Popular Science, and The Guardian. We thank all the esteemed members of the press for their continued support and coverage.





# SUPPORT

The RJ Dunlap Marine Conservation Program at the University of Miami is indebted to the support of its partners and sponsors.

Established through a founding donation from Marian Dunlap in honor of her husband, the late Richard J. Dunlap, who was an avid fisherman and environmentalist, the program is providing exciting opportunities for students to advance ocean conservation through hands on projects. A variety of exceptional organizations, companies and private donors are lending their support to this unique program. We truly appreciate all of their generosity and foresight. Our work is supported through a growing number of outstanding partnerships and collaborations with:

### Partners

National Geographic Society Loggerhead Marine Life Center Bonefish & Tarpon Trust The BioDiversity Research Institute Cooperative Unit for Fisheries Education and Research, rsmas Mote Marine Laboratory Biscayne National Park **Everglades National Park** Florida Gulf Coast University Deering Estate at Cutler West Coast Inland Navigation District The Nature Conservancy Pew Environment Group Bahamas National Trust PropSpeed USA Desert Star Systems

Summit Series

### Sponsors

#### Marian Dunlap

The Rosenstiel School of Marine & Atmospheric Science, UMiami The Leonard and Jayne Abess Center for Ecosystem Science and Policy, UMiami Batchelor Foundation, Inc. **Disney Wildlife Conservation Fund** Wells Fargo Guy Harvey Ocean Foundation Shark Foundation University of Miami Citizens Board Fernandez Pave the Way Foundation Key Biscayne Rotary Club Miami Science Museum **Roddenberry Foundation** SeaStar Foundation Global Village Concerns





# CREDITS









The research discussed within was done to highlight the plight of sharks, and we are most grateful for all participants and interested organizations because without the public having knowledge, many solutions toward their protection and conservation would not be realized. A special thanks to Captain Slate's, Curt-A-Sea, Florida National High Adventure Sea Base, The Billfish Foundation, Surprise LLC, Key Dives, and Keys Marine Laboratory for the usage of their facilities and resources. Without their services, staff, and support many trips would not be possible. In addition, we would like to extend our deepest gratitude for the constant commitment of Captain Curt Slonim, his associates, and family. Curt is the captain and owner for Curt-A-Sea Fishing Charters located on Lower Metacumbe in Islamorada, Florida Keys. Also, thank you for the time and dedication of Multimedia Specialist Christine Shepard, Lab Manager Dominique Lazarre, Assistant Dean Rosemary Mann, and the entire dedicated team of staff and volunteers at RJD, RSMAS, and the University of Miami. Finally, thank you to Dr. Kenny Broad and Program Director Dr. Neil Hammerschlag for their vision and constant inspiration.



# TOGETHER, WE ARE MAKING



rjd.miami.edu